

# BIOETHICS – M.A., CERTIFICATE

## Program Director

Whitny Braun de Lobatón

The purpose of the Bioethics Program—an interdisciplinary course of graduate study leading to a Master of Arts degree—is to prepare qualified persons to engage in education, research, and service pertinent to the ethical issues in health care, biotechnology, and bioethics.

This degree is designed primarily for two types of students: those who desire the Master of Arts degree as a step toward graduate work at the doctoral level, and those who wish to acquire the degree in order to complement their careers in health care or another field.

This academic program is enhanced by its close association with the Center for Christian Bioethics and its 4,000-volume library, as well as close proximity to Loma Linda University Medical Center and numerous physicians involved in clinical and research ethics.

## Program Options

The MA in Bioethics is offered in both in-person and online modalities in order to address the varying needs of students. Degree requirements for online cohorts are the same as those required for the in-person cohorts. Online courses combine synchronous and asynchronous formats, requiring students to attend some courses at a set time via video technologies.

## Course requirements

In order to receive the Master of Arts degree in bioethics from Loma Linda University, the student will complete a minimum of 48 units of coursework as herein specified, with an overall grade average of B+ (3.30) or higher, with no grade lower than a C, and no grade lower than a B- in a required course.

## Program learning outcomes

Graduates of the Bioethics Program will be able to demonstrate:

1. By the end of the program, graduates should be able to:
  - a. A broad knowledge of the field of bioethics.
  - b. Mastery of at least one area of bioethical inquiry.
  - c. Research and writing skills of a caliber to contribute to bioethical literature.
  - d. An understanding of the relationship among personal, professional, and social ethics.

## Transfer credits

Students are permitted to transfer up to 8 units of approved graduate-level courses from other accredited institutions into the Bioethics Program. Approval must be requested from the program director.

## Special features

RELE 598 Master's Seminar I: This capstone seminar reflects on previous class work and involves integration of conceptual presuppositions, ethical theories, and ethical principles. Mastery of a broad knowledge of the field through an examination will be assessed by the bioethics faculty.

A two-part comprehensive exam will be administered at the end of Master Seminar I. All program faculty members and students are invited to attend sessions they choose from these two seminars.

RELE 599 Master's Seminar II: Each student enters class with a research paper, likely prepared in an earlier course. With collegial critique, these papers are prepared for publication. Papers demonstrate the ability to identify an issue, analyze it, use relevant literature, and creatively conceptualize or advance the discussion. Students who are professionals are encouraged to write for their professional publications, adopting relevant size and editorial considerations. Paper(s) will total 20–25 pages.

## Admissions

In addition to Loma Linda University (<http://llucatalog.llu.edu/about-university/admission-policies-information/#admissionrequirements>) and School of Religion (<http://llucatalog.llu.edu/religion/#admission>) admissions requirements, the applicant must also complete the following requirements:

Typically, applicants will meet the following criteria for admission:

1. A four-year baccalaureate degree (or its equivalent) from an accredited college or university;
2. An undergraduate grade point average of B+ (3.30) or better in the overall program;
3. A personal statement (~750 words) that specifies why the applicant is interested in this program, relevant background experiences, and how the program fits into personal and professional plans;
4. An interview;
5. Three letters of recommendation from current or former professors.

More important than any single admissions factor is the cumulative sense that the applicant is capable of and committed to serious academic work. Hence, the applicant might also submit a writing sample—published or from previous class work—that demonstrates creative, analytical thinking to [religion@llu.edu](mailto:religion@llu.edu).

Information on admission, tuition, and student life and an online application can be found on the Web at [llu.edu/central/apply](http://llu.edu/central/apply) (<http://www.llu.edu/central/apply/>).

## Program requirements

### M.A.

#### Required

RELE 524	Bioethics and Society	3,4
RELE 545	Bioethics Case Conference I	1
RELE 588	Philosophical Ethics	3
RELE 589	Biblical Ethics	3
RELE 598	Master's Seminar I	3
RELE 599	Master's Seminar II	2
RELG 510	Christian Service <sup>2</sup>	1

#### Standard electives

Choose required units from the following: <sup>1</sup>		32
RELE 515	Faith and Flourishing	
RELE 522	Bioethical Issues in Social Work	
RELE 525	Ethics for Scientists	
RELE 534	Ethical Issues in Public Health	

RELE 548	Christian Social Ethics	
RELE 554	Clinical Ethics Practicum I	
RELE 555	Clinical Ethics Practicum II	
RELE 556	Clinical Practicum III	
RELE 564	Ethics and Health Disparities	
RELE 565	Aesthetics and Ethics	
RELE 566	History of Health-Care Ethics	
RELE 567	World Religions and Bioethics	
RELE 568	Bioethics and the Law	
RELG 674	Reading Tutorial	
RELG 697	Independent Research	
<b>Total Units</b>		<b>48-49</b>

<sup>1</sup> Up to 8 units of approved graduate-level courses from other LLU schools or other accredited institutions may be chosen.

<sup>2</sup> Fulfills service learning requirement

### Normal time to complete the program

1.33 years (five [5] academic quarters) – based on full-time enrollment; part time permitted

## Certificate

This program is not accepting applications for 2023-2024.

### Required

RELE 524	Bioethics and Society	3,4
RELE 588	Philosophical Ethics	3
RELE 589	Biblical Ethics	3
RELG 510	Christian Service	1

### Standard electives

Choose required units from the following:		18
RELE 525	Ethics for Scientists	
RELE 534	Ethical Issues in Public Health	
RELE 548	Christian Social Ethics	
RELE 554	Clinical Ethics Practicum I	
RELE 555	Clinical Ethics Practicum II	
RELE 564	Ethics and Health Disparities	
RELE 565	Aesthetics and Ethics	
RELE 566	History of Health-Care Ethics	
RELE 567	World Religions and Bioethics	
RELE 568	Bioethics and the Law	
<b>Total Units</b>		<b>28-29</b>

### Normal time to complete the program

One (1) year (three [3] academic quarters) – based on full-time enrollment; part time permitted